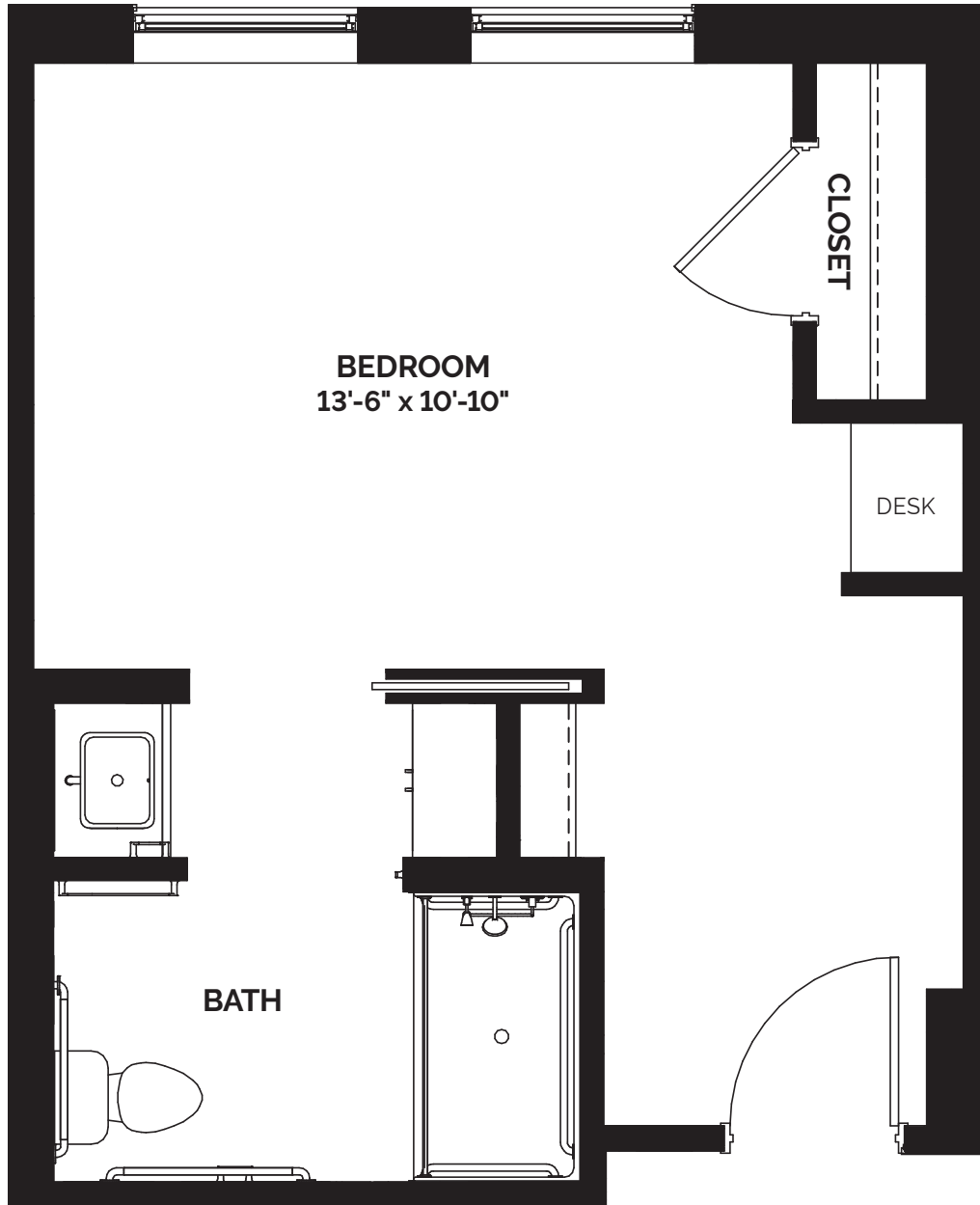




KESTREL

1 Bed, 1 Bath | 353 Sq. Ft.



Size may vary